SPECIAL NOTICES.

Important Notice. To FEMALES.—If any one suggestion is more tearwhile than another, it is the announcement | and of a relief for the mouthly sufferings an common to the sex, and the violence of which is only nows to themselves. Muny a good constitum sinks under it, while friends wonder the ages. The nervous system becomes affected by the great strain, and no complaint calls land er for relief. To most perfectly relieve the suf ferings, while natura's part of the work is fully arried out, is what HUNSEWELL's TOLE AND BYRE has performed in most extreme cases, and most audoubted testimoulals confirm the dec-

Asking the confidence of all who can approclate the relief from so much suffering, and to accept this valued preparation as truly meritlog the name and fame of a true Anodyne is the wish of Jons L. HUNSEWELL,

Proprietor, Boston, Mess.

For sale by all dealers in city and country. Also, proprieto of Hannewell's Universal Cough Remedy, and Humewell's Eclectic Palls. For sale wholesale and retail at Equinox Drug Store, Manchester, Vt.

MARRIAGES.

In Peru. Feb. 11, by Rev. R. D. Miller, Mr. PORTER F. WALKER, of Peru, to Miss LUCY H. Duplay, of Chaster.

in Rupert, Feb. 17, by Rev. J. B. Clark, C. S. Sandwrid, E.g., of West Pawiet, to Miss Minkhwa Kinne, of Rupert.

In Rupert, Fett. 17, by Rev. J. C. Forsythe, Mr. Walter S. White, of Hebron, to Miss JULIETTE, daughter of Damel Parrish, Esq., of

BENNINGTON

LADIES' SEMINARY.

THE SPRING TERM will commence

THURSDAY, APRIL TWENTY-THIRD,

For particulars apply to the Principals, ELIZA M. CLARK, LYDIA H. CLARK. Bennington, Feb. 23, 1863. 35tf

Burr and Burton Seminary.

THE Spring Term of this Institution will commence on WEDNESDAY, March 25th. E. M. TORREY, A. M.,

Will continue to have charge of the Instruc-tion and Government of the School, and to him letters of inquiry may be addressed. Manchester, Feb. 24, 1865.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber would inform his customers that these indebted to him must make imto cliste payment, as no further notice will be given at his expense, and horenfter, no trust.

ALANSON GLEASON. Factory Point, Feb. 24, 1863.

NOTICE.

I HEREEY give notice that I have this day given my son, JULIUS WHO MAN, his time during the remainder of his minurity. I shall claim none of his carnings, and pay no DeLAIN debts of his contracting, after this date. JOHNSON WHITMAN. Sanderland, Feb. 23, 1863.

NOTICE.

To the hairs and legal representatives of deceased officers, softiers and seaman of the Army, and Navy of the United States.

The undersigned a Licensed Chain. Igent under the Lowe of Congress, will give his personal attention to the presecution of chains on governments to the presecution of chains on governments. eriment for arrearizes of pay, bounties, and pensions. All interested in such claims are re-minded of the importance of early applications. Business transacted at the office of the Pro-

L. SARGEANT, Feb. 16 1853.

SELECT SCHOOL.

The second term of Miss Frost's Select School, will commence in this sillinge, on Monday, 22d of Feb., and continue twelve weeks. Tuition the same as heretofore.

SWEET CIDER.

SULPHITE OF LIME.

FOR KEEPING CIDER SWEET THE YEAR AROUND.

One bottle will preserve a barrel of Cider. DRUG STORE. For sale at the Manchester, Oct. 14, 1862.

BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE and the

BRITISH REVIEWS.

Prices cheup as ever,

To those who pay promptly in advance.

YOTWITHSTANDING the cost of reprint ing these Periodicals has more than doub-ied in consequence of the enormous rise is the price of Paper and of a general advance in all other expenses—and not withstanding other publishers are reducing the size or increasing the price of the publications, we shall continue, for the year 1863, to furnish ours complete, as heretofore, at the old rates, viz.:—

THE LONDON QUARTERLY (Concerno-

THE EDINBURGH REVIEWS (Whig.) THE NORTH BRITISH REVIEWS (Free ble terms

THE WESTMINSTER REVIEWS (Liberal) BLACKWOOD'S EDINBURGH MAGA-ZINE (Tory.) TERMS:

For any two of the four Reviews. \$100 For sale by For any two of the four Reviews. 500 Factory Po Ner any four of the Reviews. 500 For Blackwood's Magazine
For Blackwood and one Roylew.
For Blackwood and two Reviews.
For Blackwood and three Reviews. For Blackwood and the four Reviews 10 00

These will be our prices to all who may prior to the lat of April. To those who defer paying lines East of West Townshead, will run as follows:

Leave Factory Point on Tuesday, Thursdayl may demand—therefore, send as year orders. dense year energy LEONARD SCUTT & CO., Publishers, No. 38 Walker Street, N. Y.

FARMER'S GUIDE.

By Hexay Syrevess of Leinburgh and the lite J. P. Nouvey of Yule College, 2 vols. Bayal Octawa, 14-0 pages and numerous en-PRICE - \$0, for the two reduces. By Meil \$5. L. SCOTT & CO.

AMOS R. LAWRENCE'S Estate STATE OF VERMONT.

Manchesten District, sa. At a Probate Court holden at Manchester, in for said District, on the 2d day of March,

A. D. 1868.

The administrator on the estate of AMOS R. LAWRENCE, late of Manchesler, in said district, deceased applies in writing for license to self all the real calmin of said deceased, including the reversion of the Widow's dower, representing that the personal estate of said decoased is associated to pay the debts sgaints said estate, and that it will require all or assay in all the real entate to pay said debts; and that a part thereof execut be said without great laying to the remainder.

injury to the remainder.

Whereupon it was ordered that said application be heard at a Probate Court, to be holden at the Probate Office, in said Manchester, on the last Wednesday of March, 1863, and that notice thereof be given by publishing this order three weeks successively in the Maxchester Journal, printed at said Manchester, previous to said time of hearing. \$1 H. K. FOWLER, Register.

Estate of EZRA B. FRANCISCO. STATE OF VERMONT, MANCHESTER DISTRICT, as At a Probate Court holden at Manchester, in

and for said District, on the 27th day of Feb., A. D. 1663. Present, Hon. U. S. Kent, Judge.

An instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testement of EZRA B. FRAN-CISCO, late of Manchester, in said district, deceased, was presented for Product.

Whereupon it was ordered that and Will be approved to a Product Court to be held at the oven at a Probate Court, to be held at the Probate Office, in said Manchester on the last Wednesday of Mar., 1868, and that notice there of be given by publishing this order three weeks successively in the Manchester Journal, printed

FISK'S PATENT METALLIC

at Manchester, previous to said time of hearing.
41 H. K. FOWLER, Register.

Burial Cases



Them Cases are extensively used and pos-ess valuable advantages over all other Coffice, for Transportation, Depositing in vants, or for ordinary interments. They are made of the most imperishable Materials, and also enameled inside and out,

to prevent rust, or corrosion; and when prop-erly comented are impervious to water. The subscriber has made arrangements with the Manufacturer of the above named Cases, and will have on hand all sizes, and also all kinds of wood Coffins with coffin handles, Plates (engraved,) Diamond study and screws, which he will furnish at the shortest notice, and mast reasonable terms.

and most reasonable ferms.

SAMUEL S. SCOTT.

Reanington Center Vv. 32:f

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &o., &c.

H AVING bought the Goods at the Store near the Fornace, in East Dorset, I shall increase the Stock on hand, and sell them at as low rates as the Market will afford.

Shall keep on hand,

DELAINES.

COTTON GOODS of all kinds, FLANNELS. SHEEP'S GREYS,

NOTIONS. 500TS and SHOTS,

GROCERIES.

KER ISENE,

FLOUR, &c., &c.

Batter and Eggs will be taken in exchange. no Call and examine prices, &c., before GEO. TUTTLE.

E. G. TUTTLE, Agent. Bin39

WELODEONS! MELODEONS!

J. ESTEY, (Successor to Mesars. Estey & Green.)

Only Manufacturers in this country of the

PERFECT MELODEON.

With Patent Harmonic Attachment, Bass

Damper and Manual Sub-Bass. The world wide renown these Melodaons have obtained within the last few years is a sure evidence of their superiority over all others. We are now manufacturing some thirty different kinds of these Instruments, and have

recently added to our former large variety, the SCHOOL HARMONIUM,

with or without the Harmonic Attachment and with or without the Harmonic Attachment and Manual Sub Bass. This Instrument has no equal of its size for power and efficiency and is really the most desirable for Sabbath Schools, Churches, Lecture Rosens, Vestries, Public Halls, &c., that can be obtained, as the low price at which it is sold beings it within the means of the most limited, and supplies a place which it has long been felt no instrument was peculiarly adapted. Its size, compactness, power and beauty of tone, neatness and sim-plicity of construction and case of management will at once recommend it to every one as be-Every Instrument warranted.

PIANOS From the best Manufacturers, new and second hand for sale, and to rent on the most reasons

Address, J. ESTEY, Brattleboro, Vt.

THOMPSON'S

IMPROVED TRUSS,

GEO. TUTTLE, M. D. Factory Point,

STACE NOTICE.

THE STAGE running between this place and West Townshead, connecting with trains at Factory Point, and with all Stage lines East of West Townshead, will run as fol-

Returns, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, in time to connect with train at 14 o'clock P. M., on each of said days. Custengers should be punctual at the

starting bour. G. W. COTTON, l'roprietor. Factory Point, Sept. 19, 1802.

BILL HEADS neatly printed at JOURNAL OFFICE.

Gates H. Barnard.

SUCCESSOR TO

GEO. G. ARNOLD and EDWIN BOWMAN,

No. 145 RIVER STREET TROY, N. Y.

-Importer o-

Brandies, Gins and Wines,

Also, Jobber in all kinds of Domestic

Liquors,

HAVING facilities equal, if not superior to any other House, for obtaining my Goods Direct, under Custom House Seal, I most respectfully call the attention of the County Commissioners, also Town Agents and doalers emerally, to examine my goods before purche og. All Goods Worrunted as represented, or m

Sale. My stock consists in part as follows:
Otacd, Dupey & Co., J. & F. Mari-tt, Jules
Rabin & Co., N. Bavriarrion & Co., United Proprietors, Pellosoinie & Signelle Brandies, Muler's Swam, De Kapper's London Excise, St.
Nicholas, Excelsior and Citron True Girs, St.
Croix, Jamaica and Antique Rums, London,
Hungarian and Burgundy Port Wines, Sweet
and Dry South Side Maderia, Pale and Brown
Sharer Wines, Zimmerman's and Longworth's Sherry Wines, Zimmerman's and Longworth's Ohio Wines, Champagne and Claret, of various brands. OLD BOURBON, Monougabela, Old Rve and Wheat Whiskies, of the rery finest quality. Also, Mehan's Irish Malt Whiskey. All of which are offered at the lowest market

IMPORTANT

Headquartere, 13th Pa. Cavalry.
Near Bailtimore, Md., Sept. 10, 1862.

Dear Sir:—In the absence of a sufficient assortment of medicines for general uses in the Coupt I was induced to try your celebrated remedies, viz: "The Eductic Pills, Universal Cough Remedy, and Tolu Anodyne."

As regards the Pills, I must say, that I never

used a pill with so much success. In every case where I have had occusion to use a gentle case where I have had occasion to use a gentice cathartic. I have employed the pills with a splendid effect; and you may rest assured that I shall not be without them, as long as it is possible for me to obtain them.

The "Cough Remedy" I have used with equally as good success in Bronchial Compinints. I had occasion to use it for a tickling

sensation in my throat, caused by being obli ed to be out in the night air, and taking colds found almost instant relief by the prompt use of your "Universal Cough Remedy," and most eartily recommend it to all afflicted with throat and lung complaints.

The "Tolu Anodyne" I have found to be of

very great service in cases of Neuralgia, Tooth selie, &c. The men are subject, more or less, to constant exposure, thereby confuecting the most painful or all diseases, "Neucalgia," and all complaints connected with the nervous sys-

leaving for the seat of war.

With great respect, I remain,
Yours truly,
JOSEPH HOYT,

Hospital Steward, 13th Pa. Cavalry. John L. Hunnewell, Boston, Mass. P. S. The above testimonial was sent entire ly unsolicited, and I beg it may be accepted with confidence, and placed where it can be seen by all. From all connected with the Camp

or Hospital, correspondence is requested.

JOHN L. HUNNEWELL. Proprietor, Boston, Ma-*. The above named preparations are for sale at the Equinox Drug Store, Manchester, Vt. and by all whelesale and retail dealers.

D. S. Wilson,

MANUPACTURER AND DEALER IN

RICH AND FASHIONABLE FURNITURE,

Embracing an excellent variety of

CHAIRS, SINKS, STANDS, TEAPOY'S TOILET STANDS, BEDSTEADS,

> MATTRASSES, SOFAS, CHAMBER SETS.

&d. .

Ready-Made Coffins

Constantly on hand.

Rose Wood and Gilt Picture Frames.

Custam Work done with neatness and disp tch.

Encourage Home Manufacture, when Cheap ness, Neatness and Durability are combined. SHOP 4 DOORS NORTH OF BRICK CHURCH. Factory Point, May 18, 1862 .- 1y51

WILSON, BARNES & CO.,

WHOLESALF GROCERS AND PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS. AND EXTENSIVE DEALERS IN

Teas,

No. 115 Warren Street, (3d door below Washington Street.) NEW YORK. William H. Wilson, Abner C. Keeney, Samuel N. Delane. Daniel V. Barnes, Henry W. Smith.

C. Burlingame,

Manufacturer of and dealer in

SADDLES, HARNESSES,

Whips, Blankets, Currycombs, Brushes, Halters SURCINGLES, 4c., 4c.

Repairing done with neatness and dis

CARRIAGE TRIMMING & UPHOLSTER ING done to order.

Grain of all kinds taken in exchange for work. MANCHESTER, Nov. 26, 1861.

NOW is the time to dispose of your Cor-row Marris asks for Cash at a high price. or exchange them for New Hair mattresses, pound for pound. Samples may be left at the Founds Store or Drug Store.

COTTON! COTTON!

NEW BAKERY!

THE subscriber would respectfully inform the public that he has established a Bakery at Factory Point, (nearly opposite Union Store,) where he will keep constantly on hand a good

Crackers.

atsortment of

Wheat and Brown Bread,

Fruit Cake, Louf Cake, and Cookies.

Pies of all kinds.

WEDDING CAKE furnished on short All orders from abroad promptly attended to

Factory Point, July 28, 1862 .- 2m10

WASHING MACHINE.

WISWALL'S IMPROVED

PATENTED JUNE 7, 1859.

UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIAL The Greatest Labor-Saving Machine ever Invented.

> The following certificate, signed by all the County Officers for the County of Lamonie, and all the Town Officers and Business Men of Hydepark, where this Muchine was invented, will show in what respect it is held at home,

where it has been put in use.

Certificate:

We, the undersigned, citizens of Lamoille County, Vt., hereby certify that we have used in our families, more or less, for about five months last past, a Washing Macline, patented by Mr. Samuel Wiswall, of Hydepark. We consider it a valuable machine, both in saving labor and avoiding the usual wear and tear of clothing. It will cleanse all articles of ordinary use by the simple motion of the Machine, in which is no pounding or hard friction to injure the articles to be cleaned. The Machine will do such work with much less labor and much less injury to the clothes than the ordinary way all complaints connected with the nervous vatem. By the proces and prompt use of the Anodvoe, you will obtain immediate relief.
I cheerfully recommend the above preparations to the public, and more particularly to the
"Soldier," and would advise every man to
"Soldier," and would advise every man to
sold the public with a bottle of each, before ing and rinsing, the machine is very valuable. It will not injure the finest muslin fabric, v litle it will cleanse bed quilts, heavy blankets, and even carpets more thoroughly than can be done by hand. We consider it a great improvement on every kind of Washing MacVine we have evor known, and its operation gives such univer-sal satisfaction wherever it has been tried, we think it must soon come into very general use. Hydepark, Vt., June 21, 1859.

> The subscribers offer the above Machine for sale on the following terms: Any one wishing to purchase can take a machine one mouth on trial; at the end of the mouth be can return the machine, uninjured, or pay the price of it, as he

CANFIELD & CHAMBERLIN. Factory Point, May 26, 1852.

C. H. WALKER, Dealer in

TIN, COPPER, BRASS, GLASS,

JAPANNED WARES,

of all kinds.

OLIA Parlor and Cook Stoves,

HOLLOW WARE,

SLEIGH SHOES,

PORCELAIN KETTLES,

IRON SINKS. SHOVELS AND TONGS,

PLOWS, Etc., Etc.

IRON POTS and TEA KETTLES,

Jobbing done with neatness and dispatch. Particular attention is called to the Home Comfort Cooking Stove. Manchester, Jan. 20 1863.

Dr. R. BUTTON, DENTIST,

Office and Residence at FACTORY POINT. Dr. B. may be found at his office Saturdays and Mondays. Tuesdays and Wednesday be

will visit West Dorset; Thursdays and Fridays, PLATE WORK

On Gold, Silver, and Vulcanized Rubber, from

one tooth to an entire set, done neatly and with dispatch. Temporary sets can be put in with

in a few days after extracting the teeth.

All work warranted to give satisfaction. Coal! Coal! Coal!

THE undersioned is now prepared to furnish Coal in large or small quantities, as low, if not lower than any other house in Troy. He has constantly on band large quantities of the most approved veins, such as

LEHIGH, LACKAWANA, PEACH ORCH ARD; Likewise, BLOSSBURG, CUM-BERLAND and VIRGINIA COAL.

Blacksmiths, Manufacturers and others wish ing to purchase are requested to oall and ex-amine before purchasing classifiers.

O. A. ARNOLD.

410 River St., one block north of the Bridge

INSTANT RELIEF! STOP YOUR COUGH!

PURIFY YOUR BREATH!

STRENGTHEN YOUR VOICE

SPALDING'S

GOOD FOR CLERGYMEN, GOOD FOR LECTURERS, GOOD FOR PUBLIC SPEAKERS. GOOD FOR SINGERS.

> GOOD FOR CONSUMPTIVES. Gentlemen carry

Spalding's Throat Confections. LADIES ARE DELIGHTED WITH

Spalding's Throat Confections. CHILDREN CRY FOR

Spalding's Throat Confections.

They relieve a Cough instantly. They clear the Throat. They give strength and volume to the voice. They impart a delicious aroma to the breath. They are delightful to the taste.

They are made of simple herbs and cannot berm eny one. I advise every one who has a Cough or a Husky Voice or a Bad Breath, or any difficulty of the Throat to get a package of my Throat Confections: they will relieve you in-Read the testimony and judge for yourselves. stantly, and you will agree with me that "they go right to the spot " You will find them very useful and pleasant while traveling or attending public meetings for stilling your Cough or allaying your thirst. If you try one package, I am safe in saying that af-terwards consider them indispensable. You will find them at the Druggists and Dealers

> PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. My signature is on each package. All

others are counterfeit. A Package will be sent by mail, prepaid, on receipt of Thirty Cents. Address HENRY C. SPALDING,

43 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

CEPHALIC PILLS CURE

SICK HEADACHE!

CURE

CURE

BILIOUS HEADACHE.

CEPHALIC PILLS

NERVOUS HEADACHE. CEPHALIC PILLS

LO By the use of these Pills the periodic attacks of Nervous or Sick Headuche may be prevented; and if taken at the commence

and sickness will be obtained.

They seldom fail in removing the Nausca and Headuche to which females are so subject. They act gently upon the bowels-removing Costiveness. For Literary Men, Students, Delicate Fe-

males, and all persons of sedentary habits,

the appetite, giving tone and vigar to the di

gestive organs, and restoring their natural elasticity and strength to the whole system. The Cephalic Pills are the result of long avestigation and carefully conducted experiments, having been in use many years, during which time they have prevented and relieved a vast amount of pain and suffering from Headache, whether originating in the nervous system or a deranged state of the stomach. They are entirely vegetable in their composition, and may be taken at all times with perfect safety, without making any change of diet, and the absence of any disagreeable taste renders it easy to admin-

ister them to children.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. The genuine have five signatures of

HENRY C. SPALDING

Sold by Druggists and all other dealers in Medicines. A box will be sent by mail, pre-paid, on receipt of the PRICE, 25 CENTS.

All orders should be addressed to

42 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK, A single bottle of

HENRY C. SPALDING,

Spalding's Prepared Glue, will save ten times its cost.

Spalding's Prepared Glue.

SAVE THE PIECES.

DISPATCH ECONOMY! IT A Stitch in Time Saves Nine!

As accidents will happen, even in well regulated families, it is very desirable to have some cheap and convenient way for repairing Furniture, Toys, Crockery, &c. SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE Meets all such emergencies, and no house hold can afford to be without it. It is always ready and up to the sticking point. "USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE."

PRICE, 95 CENTS.

N. B .- A Brush accompanies each bottle.

HENRY C. SPALDING. 43 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

CAUTION !

As certain unprincipled persons are attempting to palm off on the unsuspecting public, imitations of my PREPARED GLUE, I would caution all persons to examine before purchasing, and see that the full name

SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE! is on the outside wrapper-all others are swindling ocunterfeits.

THEY GO RIGHT TO THE SPOT! LADIES! LADIES!

CONE & BURTON.

LARCEST STOCK

Dry Goods

To be had in BENNINGTON COUNTY.

You CANNOT fail to be suited every time.

Such an assortment of DRESS

GOODS We never before had to offer at this season

of the year. Just call and see them.

To Builders.

SPECIAL attention will be given to keeping on hand or ordering, at short notice, Hard-ware for Builders. Please make our your bills

and call before you buy,

A Large Stock of WOOLENS,
Bought at old prices. We advise our customers to lay in all they need; they will

PAINTS and OILS always on hand

soon be much higher. GOOD SHEEP'S GREY,

NOW for 75 cents per yard. HEAVY OVERCOAT CLOTH Much below the market.

First rate styles. SILK MIXED CASSIMERES.

FANCY CASSIMELES.

BLACK CASSIMERES. CADET, MIXED & SMALL PLAIDS, Suitable for Boye.

HEAVY SILK UNDERSHIRTS

BLACK BROADCLOTHS.

WOOL SHIRTS & DRAWERS. A Large Assortment of

For Men and Boys.

GENT'S TRAVELING BAGS. The most approved patterns.

SOFT HATS,

Thick, Kip, Lumberman's, Calf, Boy's and Youth's Boots. PATENT TURN TABLE ment of an attack immediate relief from pain APPLE PARING MACHINES. This Machine has no snapping or reverse motion, is made entirely of iron, not liable to get out of order, and has no superior for paring apples or quinces, however uneven.

ery Fair where it has been entered, and is now acknowledged the best Parer in the they are valuable as a Laxutive, improving world, HAZARD'S CELEBRATED KENTUCKY

RIFLE POWDER, the best in use.

This Parer has taken the premium at ev-

A large assortment of LOOKING GLASSES. We have a fine Room to show them, and intend to keep a Stock of better Glasses than

are usually found in a Country Store.

WILLOW WAGONS, Boys' Carts and Wheelbarrows. DOTTED SWISS MUSLINS, 124 cts per yard, worth 25 cts.

LPHABETICAL HANDKERCHIEFS,

A for children, given away. S NOW DROP NAPKINS, very cheap in deed.

BUFF CURTAIN HOLLANDS. TELVET CARPET SATCHELS, 60 etc.

I rate article, very cheap. WHITE CRAPE SHAWLS, very nice

GLOVES and HOSIERY,-a very large

ADIES' BLACK SILK HOSE, a first

E. M. JUDD'S Patent Curtain Fixtures, ROSE SCENTED MACCABOY SNUFF, in half pound bottler.

K EROSENE LANTERNS, a new arti-DOWNER'S BESTKEROSENE OIL.

INLOUR AND PEED always on hand. S CHOOL BOOKS. All kinds now in use always on hand.

FTHADDEUS DAVID'S Celebrated lok, Limpid Writing Fluid, and Brilliant Carmine Ink. PAPER HANGINGS, Cortain Paper, Cortain Cord and Tassles,—a complete as-

BUFFALO ROBES : BUFFALO ROBES

sortment. Photograph Album's ! Photograph Album's !

A good amortment JUST RECRIVED. RANK MILLER'S Prepared Harness ON

Blacking. The best article there is FRANK MILLER'S Water Proof Off Black mg, for Boots and Sheer,